

## MODEL QUESTION 20

### Unite: 10, Lesson: 5

A peace movement is a social movement that seeks to achieve ideals such as the ending of a particular war (or all wars), minimize inter-human **violence** in a particular place or type of situation, including ban of guns, and is often linked to the goal of achieving world peace. Means to achieve these ends include advocacy of **pacifism**,

non-violent resistance, diplomacy, boycotts, **demonstrations**, peace camps; supporting anti-war political candidates and banning guns, creating open government, direct democracy; supporting people who expose war-crimes or **conspiracies** to create wars, and making laws. Different organizations involved in peace movements may have some **diverse** goals, but one common goal is **sustainability** of peace.

Peace movement is basically an all-encompassing “anti-war movement”. It is primarily characterized by a belief that human beings should not wage war on each other or engage in violent conflicts over language, race, natural resources, religion or **ideology**. It is believed that military power is not the equivalent of justice. The peace movement tends to oppose the **proliferation** of dangerous technologies and weapons of mass destruction, in particular, nuclear weapons and biological warfare. Moreover, many object to the export of weapons including hand-held machine guns and grenades by leading economic nations to lesser developed nations.

1. Choose the right word which is the closest meaning in the context that has been used in the text.

- a) The word **violence** refers to text \_\_\_\_\_  
i) foe                      ii) brutality                      iii) veil                      iv) unanimity
- b) The word **pacifism** refers to text \_\_\_\_\_  
i) enmity                      ii) animosity                      iii) non-aggression                      iv) aggression
- c) The word **demonstrations** refers to text \_\_\_\_\_  
i) manifestation                      ii) description                      iii) demon                      iv) determined
- d) The word **conspiracies** refers to text \_\_\_\_\_  
i) commit                      ii) continue                      iii) contemporary                      iv) treasons
- e) The word **diverse** refers to text \_\_\_\_\_  
i) various                      ii) similarity                      iii) difficult                      iv) determined
- f) The word **sustainability** refers to text \_\_\_\_\_  
i) defensible                      ii) indefensible                      iii) untenable                      iv) insupportable
- g) The word **ideology** refers to text \_\_\_\_\_  
i) dogma                      ii) ideal                      iii) immunity                      iv) idle



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- h) The word **proliferation** refers to text \_\_\_\_\_
- i) decrease                      ii) extension                      iii) extinct                      iv) remove
- i) The goal of peace movement is \_\_\_\_\_
- i) make people sleep in peace                      ii) sustainability of peace  
iii) to strengthen the unpopular power                      iv) to raise a fund to do social work
- j) 'Military power is not the equivalent of justice' remind us \_\_\_\_\_
- i) military power is of no use                      ii) pen is mightier than sword  
iii) disputes can be settled by arbitration                      iv) none of them
- k) Peace camps and diplomacy are necessary for \_\_\_\_\_
- i) to make ally                      ii) ensuring political position  
iii) minimizing inter-human violence                      iv) to save the back
- l) What is the sole purpose of different peace movement organizations?
- i) to end a particular war                      ii) to expose war crime  
iii) to create less destructive war                      iv) to sustain peace
- m) Which of the following weapons may cause mass destruction?
- (i) Gun                      (ii) Hand-held machine gun                      (iii) Grenade                      (iv) Nuclear weapon
- n) The prominent target of the Peace Movement is \_\_\_\_\_
- (i) to create less destructive war                      (ii) to expose war crime  
(iii) to end a particular war                      (iv) to prolong peace
- o) What does the expression 'advocating pacifism' mean?
- (i) Supporting pacifism                      (ii) Opposing pacifism                      (iii) Thinking pacifism                      (iv) Hating pacifism
- p) \_\_\_\_\_ might be the 'dangerous technologies'.
- (i) Hacking foreign govt. websites                      (ii) Secret recordings of political phone calls  
(iii) Harmful attitude for world humanity                      (iv) The weapons used for overpowering a nation
- q) 'Biological warfare' means \_\_\_\_\_
- (i) sexual harassment                      (ii) attacking physically  
(iii) a cold war to prove the biological fitness of armed forces between two races



(iv) using biological weapons to spread an epidemic in the enemy areas

r) \_\_\_\_\_ are mostly affected by wars.

(i) The leading economic nations

(ii) The lesser developed nations

(iii) The small countries

(iv) The Afro-Asian nations

s) Though different organizations took part in peace movements with different goals, they are common in one goal named \_\_\_\_\_

(i) bringing of peace

(ii) sustainability of peace

(iii) reducing of terrorist

(iv) diminishing of political conflict

t) Sustainability of peace means

(i) minimize inter-human violence

(ii) that seeks ending of all wars

(iii) that can continue for long time

(iv) friendliness

2. Write the answer of the following question.

- a. What are the goals being sought to achieve by a peace movement?
- b. What is depicted by the term named 'anti-war movement'?
- c. What are the main characteristics of peace movement?
- d. Do you think 'war is curse'? If so, why?
- e. Explain in short the aim of the peace movement.

Conflict can be described as a disagreement among groups or individuals characterized by antagonism and hostility. This is usually fueled by the opposition of one party to another in an attempt to reach an objective different from that of the other party. The elements involved in the conflict have varied sets of principles and values, thus allowing a conflict to arise. Conflict can be defined in many ways but one of the simplest is that it pertains to the opposing ideas and actions of different entities, resulting in an antagonistic state. Conflict is an inevitable part of life. All of us possess our own opinions, ideas and sets of beliefs. We have our own ways of looking at things and we act according to what we think is proper. Hence, we often find ourselves in conflict in different scenarios; it may involve other individuals, groups of people, or a struggle within our own selves. Consequently, conflict influences our actions and decisions in one way or another. Conflict comes naturally; the clashing of thoughts and ideas is a part of the human experience. It is true that it can be destructive if left uncontrolled. However, it shouldn't be seen as something that can only cause negative things to transpire. It is a way to come up with more meaningful realizations that can certainly be helpful to the individuals involved. Conflict can be seen as an opportunity for learning and understanding our differences. We can all live harmoniously despite conflicts as long as we know how to responsibly manage these struggles.

3. Based on your reading of the passage, make short notes in each of the boxes of the flow chart showing the causes and aspects of conflict. (No. 1 has been done for you)





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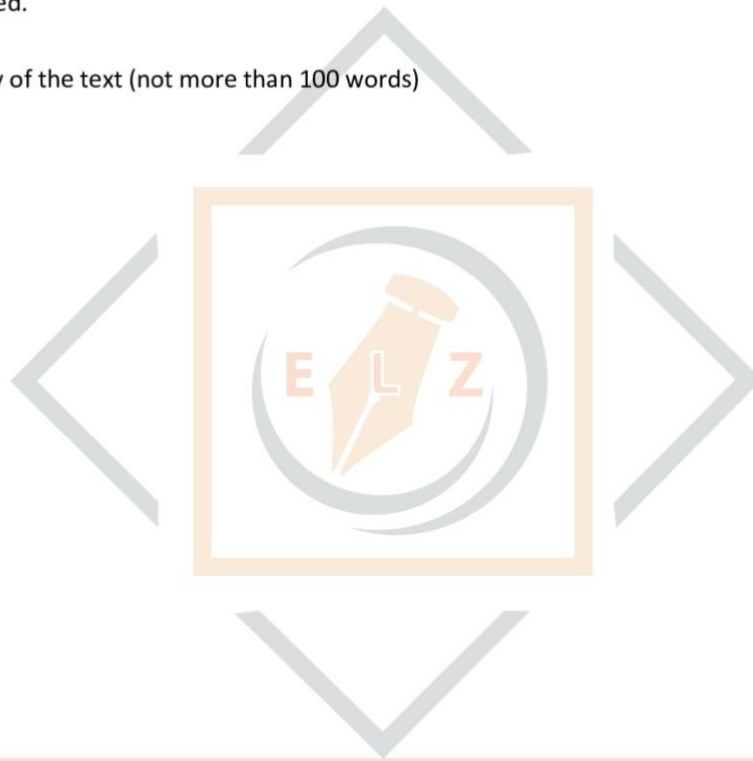
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## The Charge of the Light Brigade

Lord Alfred Tennyson

Half a league, half a league,  
Half a league onward,  
All in the valley of Death,  
Rode the six hundred.  
'Forward, the Light Brigade!  
Charge for the guns' he said:  
Into the valley of Death  
Rode the six hundred.

4. Make a summary of the text (not more than 100 words)



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